

Name : _____ Date : _____

WOMEN IN HISTORY

Throughout history, women have broken barriers in science, civil rights, and aviation.
Here are three icons who changed the world:

1. Marie Curie (1867–1934)

Marie Curie was a Polish-born physicist and chemist who conducted pioneering research on radioactivity. She was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize and remains the only person to win Nobel Prizes in two different scientific fields: Physics and Chemistry. Her work led to the development of X-rays in surgery.

2. Rosa Parks (1913–2005)

Known as the "Mother of the Freedom Movement," Rosa Parks was an American civil rights activist. In 1955, she famously refused to give up her seat to a white passenger on a segregated bus in Montgomery, Alabama. Her act of defiance sparked the Montgomery Bus Boycott, a pivotal moment in the fight for racial equality.

3. Amelia Earhart (1897–1937)

Amelia Earhart was a legendary aviator who became the first woman to fly solo across the Atlantic Ocean. She set numerous flight records and was a vocal advocate for women's rights, proving that women could be just as skilled and courageous in the cockpit as men.

Section A: Multiple Choice

- Which scientist won Nobel Prizes in two different fields?
A) Amelia Earhart
B) Marie Curie
C) Rosa Parks
- What major event was sparked by Rosa Parks' actions on a bus?
A) The Industrial Revolution
B) The Montgomery Bus Boycott
C) The First World Flight

Section B: True or False

- Marie Curie's research helped lead to the use of X-rays. (True / False)
- Amelia Earhart was the first person ever to fly across the Atlantic. (True / False)

Section C: Short Answer

- Based on the passage, what was one common trait these three women shared?

Answer: _____