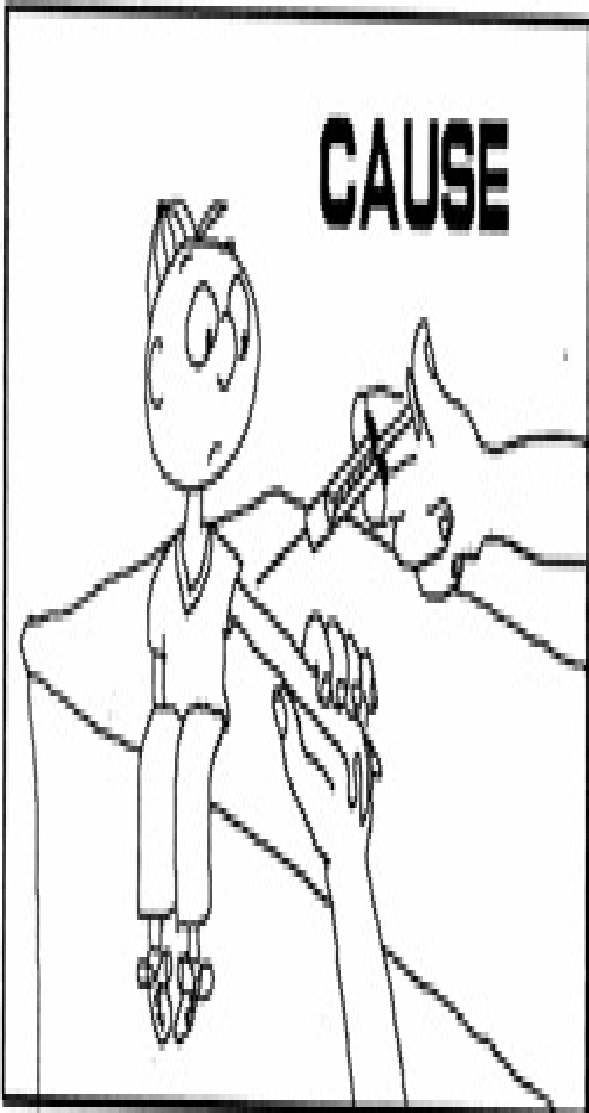


**CAUSE**



**EFFECT**

