

## PASSIVE VERBS

(Remember: *accusative + infinitive + verb + and + gerund*)

Structure	Structure	Example
<b>Present simple</b>	Subject + verb (in 3rd form) + and + gerund	Parents <b>is</b> always <b>encouraging</b> their children.
<b>Present continuous</b>	Subject + verb + ing + and + gerund	My father <b>is</b> always <b>encouraging</b> me to study hard.
<b>Present simple (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + not + and + gerund	She <b>isn't</b> always <b>encouraging</b> her children.
<b>Present simple (positive)</b>	Subject + verb + and + going to + verb + and + gerund	Children <b>is</b> always <b>going to be</b> their parents' pride.
<b>Present continuous (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + ing + not + and + gerund	Don't <b>be</b> <b>discouraging</b> your children.
<b>Present continuous (positive)</b>	Subject + verb + ing + and + gerund	My mother <b>is</b> <b>encouraging</b> them to study.
<b>Future (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + not + going to + verb + and + gerund "accusative + infinitive + not + going to be"	Don't <b>be</b> <b>discouraging</b> unless you want to.
<b>Future (positive)</b>	Subject + verb + and + going to + verb + and + gerund	My father <b>is</b> <b>going to be</b> disappointed if you don't study.
<b>Future (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + not + and + going to + verb + and + gerund	The boss <b>isn't</b> <b>going to be</b> happy unless you finish your work.
<b>Present simple</b>	Subject + verb (in 3rd form) + and + gerund "accusative + infinitive + going to be"	The teacher <b>is</b> <b>encouraging</b> them to study hard.
<b>Present continuous</b>	Subject + verb + ing + and + gerund	She <b>is</b> <b>encouraging</b> me to study hard.
<b>Future (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + not + and + going to + verb + and + gerund	She <b>isn't</b> <b>going to be</b> happy unless you finish your work.
<b>Future (positive)</b>	Subject + verb + and + going to + verb + and + gerund	She <b>is</b> <b>going to be</b> happy unless you finish your work.
<b>Present simple (negative)</b>	Subject + verb + not + and + gerund "accusative + infinitive + not + going to be"	She <b>isn't</b> <b>encouraging</b> them to study hard.

acc + Past participle