




























ḥa 	jīm 	theh 	teh 	beh 	alif 
sīn 	zīn 	ra 	dhal 	dal 	kha 
‘ain 	DHa 	Ta 	Dad 	Sad 	shīn 
mīm 	lam 	kaf 	qaf 	feh 	ghain 
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Arabic alphabet is read from right to left. - Capital letters indicate velarization. - A dot below a letter indicates aspiration. - The arrow direction indicates how each letter is written. 					
yeh 	waw 	heh 	nūn 