**(a) Type 1: part-whole model (addition and subtraction)**
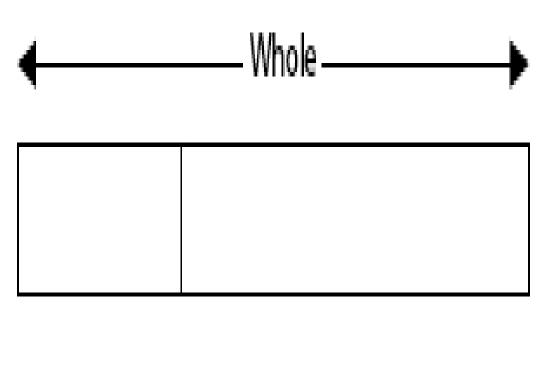
$\longleftarrow$ Whole $\longrightarrow$

$\longleftarrow$ Part $\longrightarrow$ $\longleftarrow$ Part $\longrightarrow$