

**THE GREEKS WORKSHEET**  
Art and Focus Page 162

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

Despite a history of rivalry, wars, and invasions, the Greek people managed to make many important contributions to art. Their accomplishments in architecture, particularly temple architecture, were among their most enduring legacies to Western civilization.

**Birthplace of Western Civilization-Why do historians place so much importance on a small state no larger than Arizona? Dates 776 B.C. —146 B.C. (The first Olympic Games till the Greeks were conquered by Rome)**

- Greek contributions:
- Temple building and columns
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ideal proportion for human body particularly the male nude
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Democracy-one man/one vote
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

Greeks thought their temples were \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

- Building materials used-
- Wood and brick (have disappeared)
  - Later stone was used including \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

Never changed the temple style-just perfected it.

**Greek Contributions to Architecture (Page 164)**

Greatest example of a Greek Temple-  
 The Parthenon  
 Date: \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Simple rectangular building on a \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

From the top step rose \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

The columns supported \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

The frieze is a \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_