

Function	Abbreviation	Description	Identities (using radians)
Sine	\sin	$\frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$	$\sin \theta \equiv \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$
Cosine	\cos	$\frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$	$\cos \theta \equiv \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\sec \theta}$
Tangent	\tan (or tg)	$\frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$	$\tan \theta \equiv \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \equiv \cot\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\cot \theta}$
Cotangent	\cot (or ctg or ctn)	$\frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{opposite}}$	$\cot \theta \equiv \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \equiv \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$
Secant	\sec	$\frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{adjacent}}$	$\sec \theta \equiv \csc\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$
Cosecant	\csc (or cosec)	$\frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{opposite}}$	$\csc \theta \equiv \sec\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \equiv \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$