Closed book. Clearly circle your choice. No work needs to be shown for multiple-choice questions. No partial credit is given for multiple-choice questions.

This quiz continues from questions (1)-(5) on the other side of this page.

For questions (6)-(7), a Harvey Building Products¹ vinyl casement window has a thermal resistance of 0.33 K/watt. The temperature difference between inside and outside is 30° C.

- [3.0 points.] If the temperature difference between inside and outside increases to 40° C, the rate of heat conduction through this window would:

 - (A) decrease.(B) remain the same.
 - increase.
 - (D) (Not enough information is given.)
- [3.0 points.] The SymphonyShades™ Virtuoso® window shade² is also claimed to have a thermal resistance of approximately 0.33 K/watt. If this window shade completely covers the window, the rate of heat conduction will be ______ of the original (uncovered) value.
 (A) one-third.
 (B) one-half.
 (C) two-thirds.

 - (D) twice.
 - (E) (No change in rate of heat conduction.)
- [3.0 points.] Wax droplets in a lava lamp will rise after being heated in the base because their _ increases, making their . decrease
 - density; mass.
 - (A) (B) density; volume. mass; volume. mass; density.

 - (C) (D)
 - (E) volume; mass
 - (F) volume; density.

For questions (9)-(10), a black wood stove has a surface area of $1.6~\rm m^2$ and a surface temperature of 180° C. The room temperature is 15° C.

- [3.0 points.] What is the net rate at which heat is radiated into the room?
 - (A) 67 watts. (B) 95 watts.

 - (C) 3.2×10³ watts. (D) 3.8×10³ watts.
- [3.0 points.] To increase the net rate of heat radiated by the stove, one should:
 (A) increase the temperature of the stove.
 - (A) increase the temperature of the stove.
 (B) decrease the temperature of the room.
 (C) (Both of the above choices.)

Equations and constants:

$$T_C = T - 273.15$$
; $\frac{\text{heat flow}}{\text{time}} = \frac{\Delta T}{R}$; $R = \frac{d}{\kappa A}$.

$$\frac{\text{heat flow}}{\text{time}} = e\sigma A \left(T_{obj}^4 - T_{env}^4\right); \ \sigma = 5.670 \times 10^{-8} \ \frac{\text{watts}}{\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4}.$$

 $^{1}\ R-factor=0.33, ENERGY\ STAR\ rated,\ 19\ square\ feet,\\ http://www.harveybp.com/upload/products/literature/Harvey_AccessoryWindows_Brochure.pdf$

² R-factor = 0.34, single-cellular light-filtering fabric, 19 square feet, http://symphonyshades.com/single_cell_shades.html 11.11.29