

**Earth Science**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Astronomy Unit**

**Period:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Review Worksheet #1**

**Section One: [Pages 515-518, 549-553, and 378-381]**

**Directions: Use your textbook and notes to assist you with answering the following questions**

\_\_\_\_\_ 1. True or False-The planets in the solar system move according to strict physical laws.

| COLUMN A                      | COLUMN B  |
|-------------------------------|---|
| _____ 2. Orbit                | a. time it takes for a body to travel once through its path             |
| _____ 3. Rotation             | b. spinning on an axis  |
| _____ 4. Period of revolution | c. motion of a less massive body in its path around a more massive body |
| _____ 5. Revolution           | d. path of a body traveling around a larger body                        |

\_\_\_\_\_ 6. True or False-The Earth rotates around the sun.

7. Why do you suppose the planets don't go flying off into space?

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\_\_\_\_\_ 8. What did Kepler observe about the movement of Mars?

- a. It has a circular orbit
- b. Its moons have different orbits
- c. It had an ellipse-shaped orbit
- d. None of the above

**Mark each of the following statements True or False.**

\_\_\_\_\_ 9. One astronomical unit (AU) is about 150 million kilometers.

\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Distances from the Earth to other planets can be given in AUs rather than kilometers.

\_\_\_\_\_ 11. Planets move faster when they're far from the sun, and they move slower when they're close to the sun.

\_\_\_\_\_ 12. The time it takes for a planet to travel around the sun can be used to calculate the planets average distance from the sun.

13. What question was Kepler unable to answer?

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\_\_\_\_\_ 14. True or False-Newton provided an explanation of how gravity works.

\_\_\_\_\_ 15. Newton's universal law of gravitation tells us that the effect of 15 on an object depends on the distance from another object and the 16 of each other.

\_\_\_\_\_ 16.

\_\_\_\_\_ 17. Moving two objects away from each other \_\_\_\_\_ the gravitational attraction between them. (increases or decreases)

\_\_\_\_\_ 18. True or False-Because of its velocity and the pull of gravity, the moon stays in orbit around the Earth.