

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal	
Plosive	p b		t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ			ʔ
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ			
Trill	ʙ		r						ʀ			
Tap or Flap			ɾ			ɽ						
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ	
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ									
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	ɻ	ɰ				
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	ʟ				

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.