



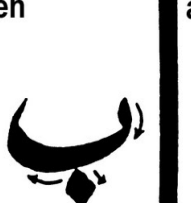



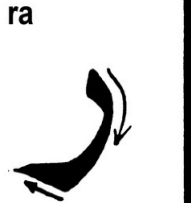
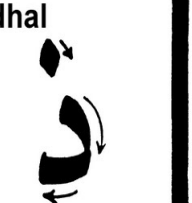
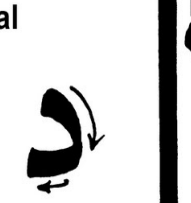













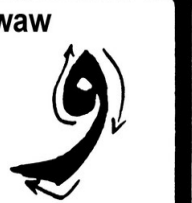
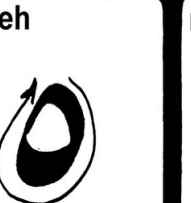



| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| ḥa  | jīm  | theh  | teh  | beh  | alif  | | | | |
| sīn  | zīn  | ra  | dhal  | dal  | kha  | | | | |
| 'ain  | DHa  | Ta  | Dad  | Sad  | shīn  | | | | |
| mīm  | lam  | kaf  | qaf  | feh  | ghain  | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Arabic alphabet is read from right to left. - Capital letters indicate velarization. - A dot below a letter indicates aspiration. - The arrow direction indicates how each letter is written. | | | | | | yeh  | waw  | heh  | nūn  |