

Practice B For use with pages 168–173

Name the cross products of the proportion.

1.
$$\frac{n}{11} = \frac{40}{55}$$

2.
$$\frac{4}{9} = \frac{1}{x}$$

3.
$$\frac{1.8}{1.0} = \frac{b}{2.9}$$

4.
$$\frac{a+6}{21} = \frac{4}{7}$$

5.
$$\frac{5x}{x+1} = \frac{30}{2}$$

6.
$$\frac{2.2}{3.3} = \frac{a-2}{a-1}$$

Solve the proportion.

7.
$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{21}{m}$$

8.
$$\frac{12}{7} = \frac{60}{d}$$

9.
$$\frac{24}{r} = \frac{48}{60}$$

10.
$$\frac{5}{7} = \frac{3w}{21}$$

11.
$$\frac{2w}{16} = \frac{30}{80}$$

12.
$$\frac{2z}{24} = \frac{6}{9}$$

13.
$$\frac{8}{9} = \frac{30+a}{45}$$
.

14.
$$\cdot \frac{9-y}{44} = \frac{5}{22}$$

15.
$$\frac{26}{15} = \frac{104}{70 - w}$$

16.
$$\frac{35}{16} = \frac{c-7}{2}$$

17.
$$\frac{1}{9} = \frac{a}{a+24}$$

18.
$$\frac{2}{n} = \frac{14}{n+30}$$

A map has a scale of 1 in.:38 ft. Use the given map distance to find the actual distance.

19. 5.5 in.

20. 2.25 in.

21. 1.75 in.



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- 22. Concrete You are making up your own mix of concrete to patch a set of stairs. In order to have the proper mix, you need to mix 1 part of Portland cement with 2 parts of sand and 3 parts of gravel.
 - a. How many total parts are in one batch of concrete?
 - b. You make a mix with 4 parts of sand. How many total parts of cement, sand, and gravel are in your mix?
- 23. Architectural Firm An architectural firm makes a model of a science center they are building. The ratio of the model to the actual size is 1 in.: 85 ft. Estimate the height of the building if the model is 1.5 inches tall.



24. Tall Buildings You made a model of the Space Needle in Seattle, Washington, for a report on architecture in the United States. You used a scale of 1 in.: 50 ft. Your model is 12.1 inches tall. Estimate the actual height of the Space Needle.