

**1. THE BIRTH OF THE
CIVIL SERVICE**

1.1. Complete the paragraph with the words in brackets in the correct form.

to be elected	to serve	to be elected	to serve	to be elected	to serve
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1. _____ in 1833, the first Civil Service was established in the United Kingdom. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

2. _____ in 1855, the first Civil Service was established in the United States. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

3. _____ in 1870, the first Civil Service was established in France. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

4. _____ in 1871, the first Civil Service was established in Germany. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

5. _____ in 1875, the first Civil Service was established in Italy. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

6. _____ in 1876, the first Civil Service was established in Japan. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

7. _____ in 1877, the first Civil Service was established in Russia. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

8. _____ in 1878, the first Civil Service was established in Austria. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

9. _____ in 1879, the first Civil Service was established in Prussia. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

10. _____ in 1880, the first Civil Service was established in the Netherlands. It was a permanent body of officials who were appointed by the government and were not elected by the public.

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