

Reconstruction Cause and Effect

Directions: Fill in the missing boxes to complete the cause-and-effect relationships shown below.

Cause	Effect
After the Civil War, much of the United States was in ruins, and the North and South were still divided.	
	The Freedmen's Bureau was established to provide food, school, and medical care for freed African Americans and others in Virginia.
After the war, many freedmen and poor white farmers could not afford to buy farmland in Virginia.	
	The gains made by African Americans during Reconstruction were lost.
	African Americans found it very difficult to vote.
The "Jim Crow" laws legally established segregation, or separation of the races.	