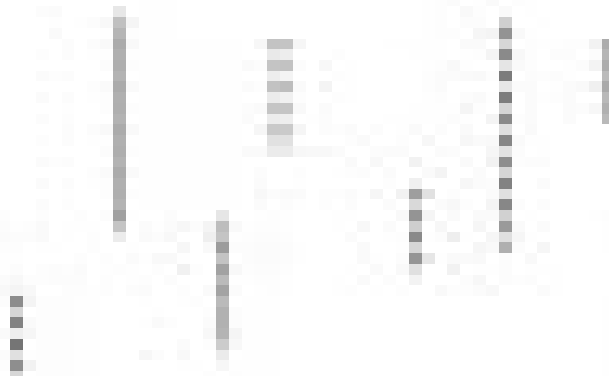


Pre-writing



Tracing

