

Short Vowel Sounds

<u>/a/</u>	<u>/e/</u>	<u>/i/</u>	<u>/o/</u>	<u>/u/</u>
a	e ea	i y	o a(lm)	u oo ough

Long Vowel Sounds**

<u>/ae/</u>	<u>/ie/</u>	<u>/ee/</u>	<u>/oe/</u>	<u>/ue/</u>
a_e	i_e	ee	o_e	u_e
ai	ie	-e	oa	ue
ay	y	ey	oe	iew
-a	igh	ea	ow	ew
eigh	-i	y	ough	
ey	ye	ie	o(st)	
ea	eigh	ei	o(l)	
ei	i(nd)	e_e	o(ld)	
	i(ld)	i	o(lt)	
		i+ending		

cat	bed bread	hit gym	hot balm	cut flood tough	cape rain may vacation sleigh whey steak vein	tide tie sky night angina dye height kind wild	breed she key cheat baby achieve receive concede suite curious	hope boat toe blow dough most roll cold bolt	cube cue view few
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Crazy Rs

<u>/ar/</u>	<u>/er/</u>	<u>/or/</u>
ar	er	or
ear	ir	oar
	ur	our
	ear	ore

Others

<u>/aw/</u>	<u>/oo/</u>	<u>/oo/</u>	<u>/oy/</u>	<u>/ow/</u>
au	oo	oo	oi	ou
aw	u	u_e	oy	ow
ough		ou		
a(l)		ew		
a(l)		ue		
o(g)		ui		
o(st)		oe		
		ough		

schwa*
a
e
i
o

cart	her	for		august	book	food	coil	couch		appear
heart	stir	board		law (n)	bush	duke	boy	how		strategy
	burn	four		thought		group				terrible
	earn	fore		hall		blew				lemon
				bald		sue				
				fog		suit				
				lost		shoe				
						through				

* a schwa is can be a short u or a short i and is the result of a vowel being in an unaccented syllable
 ** note that the long vowel sounds tend to be the ones with the most ways to spell them