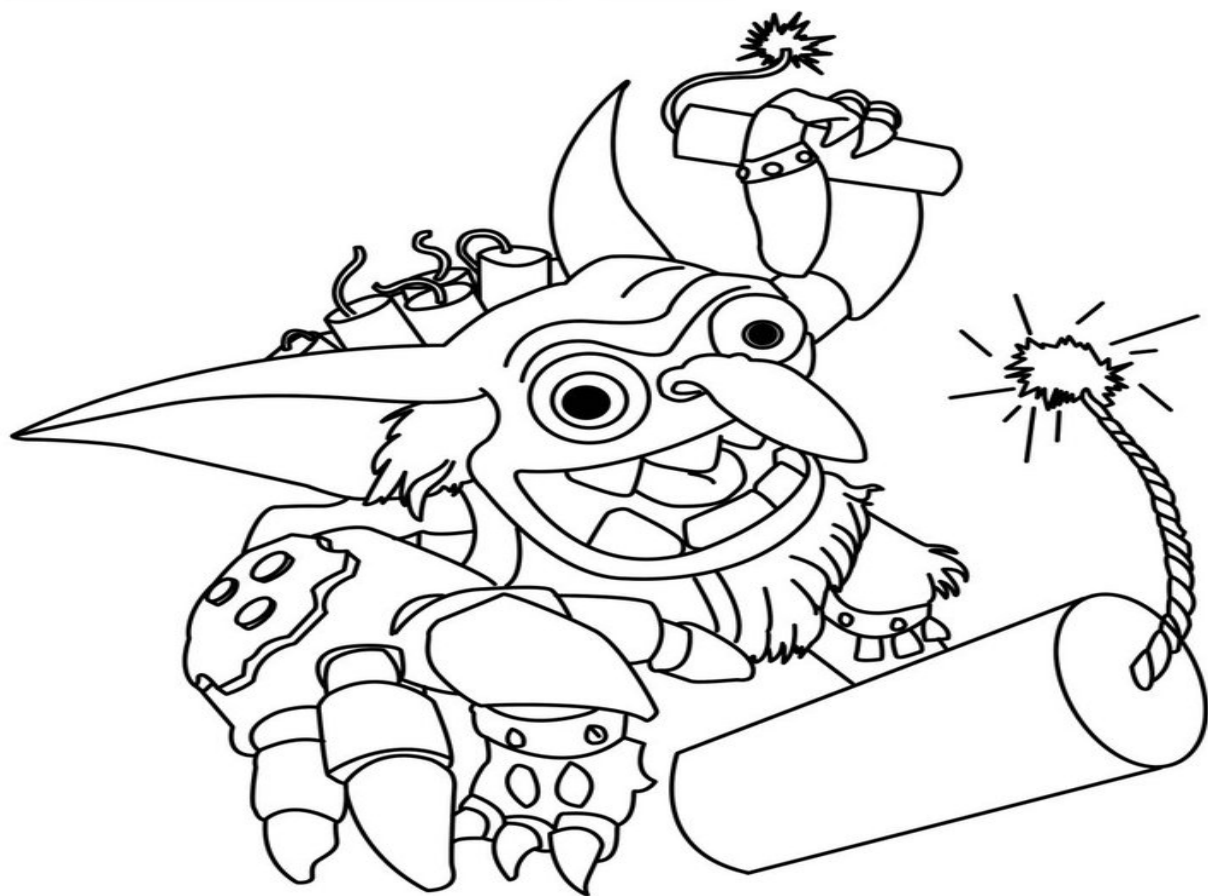


SKYLADDERS

SPYROS ADVENTURE



BOOMER