**P** = true power 
$$P = I^2R$$
  $P = \frac{E^2}{R}$ 
*Measured in units of* **Watts**

$$Q = \text{reactive power} \qquad Q = I^2 X \qquad Q = \frac{E^2}{X}$$

Measured in units of Volt-Amps-Reactive (VAR)

$$S = apparent power  $S = I^2Z$   $S = \frac{E^2}{Z}$   $S = IE$$$

Measured in units of Volt-Amps (VA)