

Region	Agroclimatic characteristics			Arable land: area and % of the total			
	$\sum t > 10^{\circ}\text{C}^{\circ}$	Precipitation (mm a ⁻¹)	Mean Jan temp (°C) (All values negative)	General		Typical and southern chernozems	
				10 ³ km ²	%	10 ³ km ²	%
Steppe biome	1500–3500	200–600	0–30	1189	57	747	75
Moldova	3000–3400	400–500	2–5	18	59	12	76
Ukraine	2900–3400	350–500	3–7	218	65	165	74
Northern Caucasus	3000–3500	400–600	0–7	148	62	108	73
Black Soils region of Central Russia	2600–3200	350–500	5–12	55	83	43	91
Volga	2200–2800	300–400	12–16	129	56	89	77
Urals	2000–2900	300–400	15–17	135	60	85	85
Western Siberia	1800–2100	300–400	16–19	164	46	86	64
Kazakhstan	2100–2300	200–350	18–20	239	59	114	83
Eastern Siberia	1600–2000	200–400	about 30	83	28	46	46