

## Sanskrit Pronunciation Key

14 Vowels (some have 2 forms)

अ	a	<u>an</u> other	ऋ / ॠ	r̄	trill for 2 beats
आ / ा	ā	f <u>ath</u> er (2 beats)	ॠ / ॡ	l̄	tab <u>l</u> e
इ / ि	i	pin	ॠ / ॡ	l̄	trill for 2 beats
ई / ी	ī	<u>ne</u> ed (2 beats)	ए / ै	e	<u>et</u> ude (2 beats)
उ / ु	u	fl <u>u</u> te	ऐ / ॢ	ai	<u>ais</u> le (2 beats)
ऊ / ू	ū	<u>mo</u> od (2 beats)	ओ / ॣ	o	yo <u>ok</u> e (2 beats)
ऋ / ॠ	r̄	mac <u>ab</u> re	औ / ।	au	fl <u>au</u> tist (2 beats)

Two Special Letters

अं	am	<u>hum</u>	अः	aḥ	out-breath
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33 Consonants

क	ka	p <u>ap</u> rika	थ	tha	eat <u>h</u> oney
ख	kha	th <u>ick</u> <u>h</u> oney	द	da	<u>sod</u> a
ग	ga	s <u>ag</u> a	ध	dha	<u>good</u> <u>h</u> oney
घ	gha	big <u>h</u> oney	न	na	ban <u>an</u> a
ङ	ṅa	<u>ink</u>	प	pa	<u>pat</u> ernal
च	ca	<u>ch</u> utney	फ	pha	<u>scoop</u> <u>h</u> oney
छ	cha	<u>much</u> <u>h</u> oney	ब	ba	scub <u>a</u>
ज	ja	J <u>ap</u> an	भ	bha	rub <u>h</u> oney
झ	jha	raj <u>h</u> oney	म	ma	ar <u>om</u> a
ञ	ña	<u>in</u> ch	य	ya	em <u>pl</u> oyable
ट	ṭa	bors <u>ch</u> t <u>ag</u> ain	र	ra	abr <u>a</u> cadabr <u>a</u>
ठ	ṭha	bors <u>ch</u> t <u>h</u> oney	ल	la	hul <u>a</u>
ड	ḍa	sh <u>d</u> um	व	va	<u>var</u> iety
ढ	ḍha	sh <u>d</u> <u>h</u> um	श	śa	<u>sh</u> t
ण	ṇa	sh <u>ṇ</u> um	ष	ṣa	<u>sh</u> napps
त	ta	past <u>a</u>	स	sa	L <u>is</u> a
			ह	ha	<u>h</u> oney