



Context Connections

These two cheetah cubs are having a hard time understanding the facts about food chains because they don't understand the vocabulary. Help clear up their confusion by completing the following activity.

Directions: Read the sentences below. Use the context clue found in each sentence to match the vocabulary word with a definition. Write the letter of the definition in the appropriate blank beside each sentence.

1. All plants and animals need the energy they get from food to survive.
2. Green plants "eat" through the process of photosynthesis.
3. Some plants do not get all the nutrients they need from the soil, so they eat other insects.
4. All animals are consumers. They cannot make their own food.
5. The vegetarians of the animal kingdom are called herbivores.
6. In most ecosystems, carnivores do not have a problem finding enough food because they eat almost anything they find.
7. A small food chain forms when decomposers, tiny water animals, graze on phytoplankton.
8. Each type of predator has a different way of catching food, such as stalking or tracking.
9. Some predators set traps for their prey, such as building a sticky web.
10. Scavengers help keep an ecosystem clean by eating the leftovers from a predator's meal.



Writing Box: Write a short paragraph describing how you are a part of a food chain.

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