

Predicting Products of Electrophilic Reactions

This worksheet is designed to help you predict products of single reactions of the four basic reaction types: addition, substitution, nucleophilic attack, and hetero-nucleophilic substitution reactions.

Please draw the structures of the two reactants. Then, draw the products. (Substitution products must have the same total number of atoms as the reactants, or include the leaving group.) Many of these reactions will involve the formation of water molecules. Be sure to draw them in the reaction scheme. You may also draw other molecules if they are formed in the reaction.

Indicate stereochemistry, i.e., any optical isomers and positions where important stereochemistry may occur, when predicting stereochemistry for these products. (Substitution products might need more than one structure given.) Be sure to indicate the new charges of species that you form in the reaction with any new positive charge on a carbon atom, shown with a plus sign, and/or a minus sign.

1. Substitution:	CH_3Cl	-	H_2O	-
2. Substitution:	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{Cl}$	-	H_2O	-
3. Substitution:	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$	-	H_2O	-
4. Addition:	CH_3Cl	-	H_2	-
5. Nucleophile:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
6. Nucleophile:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
7. Displacement:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
8. Displacement:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
9. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
10. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
11. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
12. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
13. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
14. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
15. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
16. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
17. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
18. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
19. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-
20. _____:	Na^+	-	H_2O	-