# 9<sup>th</sup> GRADE VOCABULARY

#### Allocate

to set apart for a special purpose; designate

## **Aphoristic**

in the form of a tersely stated truth or opinion

#### Arrant

utter; complete

### Chimera

something consisting of diverse construction (note the word's origin in Greek mythology)

## **Deteriorate**

to become impaired in quality, function, or condition

### Didactic

involving or characterized by instruction

#### **Disconsolate**

dejected, downcast, unhappy

## **Estuary**

a passage of water where a river current meets the tide

## **Exceptionable**

something that is likely to cause objection; may mean offensive

## Gradgrind

a person who is obsessed with minutiae and formalities

## Hankering

a strong, persistent desire

## Indigenous

originating in and characteristic of a particular region

### Liege

someone who is faithful and loyal

## **Optimize**

to cause something to use its full potential

#### **Penchant**

a strong or habitual liking for something or tendency to do something

#### **Proponents**

a person who advocates a particular position or idea

#### Ravage

to have a violent destructive effect

## Stimulate

to increase or encourage the level of response