

### Present tense ACTIVE

<b>stem</b>	<b>1 parā-</b>	<b>2 monē-</b>	<b>3 reg-</b>	<b>3lo capi-</b>	<b>4 audi-</b>
	<i>I prepare</i>	<i>I warn</i>	<i>I rule</i>	<i>I take</i>	<i>I hear</i>
<b>par-ō</b>	<b>mone-ō</b>	<b>reg-ō</b>	<b>capi-ō</b>	<b>audi-ō</b>	
<b>parā-s</b>	<b>monē-s</b>	<b>reg-s</b>	<b>capi-s</b>	<b>audi-s</b>	
<b>parā-t</b>	<b>monē-t</b>	<b>reg-it</b>	<b>capi-t</b>	<b>audi-t</b>	
<b>parā-mus</b>	<b>monē-mus</b>	<b>reg-imus</b>	<b>capi-mus</b>	<b>audi-mus</b>	
<b>parā-tis</b>	<b>monē-tis</b>	<b>reg-itis</b>	<b>capi-tis</b>	<b>audi-tis</b>	
<b>parā-n</b>	<b>monē-nt</b>	<b>reg-un</b>	<b>capi-unt</b>	<b>audi-unt</b>	

singular 1 -ō  
2 -ōs  
3 -ōt  
2nd conjugation follows this template, endings after the stem -e-  
3rd conjugation adds i at 2s, 3s, 1p, 2p; adds u at 3p;  
sum, esse: sum, es, et, su-mus, es-tis, su-nt

2nd follows this template, endings after the stem -e-  
3rd adds i at 2s, 3s, 1p, 2p; adds u at 3p;

1st conjugation varies in 1s, stem -a is omitted  
4th conjugation adds u at 3p

### Imperfect tense ACTIVE

<b>stem</b>	<b>1 parā-</b>	<b>2 monē-</b>	<b>3 reg-</b>	<b>3lo capi-</b>	<b>4 audi-</b>
	<i>I was preparing</i>	<i>I was warning</i>	<i>I was ruling</i>	<i>I was taking</i>	<i>I was hearing</i>
<b>parā-bam</b>	<b>monē-bam</b>	<b>reg-e-bam</b>	<b>capi-e-bam</b>	<b>audi-e-bam</b>	
<b>parā-bas</b>	<b>monē-bas</b>	<b>reg-e-bas</b>	<b>capi-e-bas</b>	<b>audi-e-bas</b>	
<b>parā-bat</b>	<b>monē-bat</b>	<b>reg-e-bat</b>	<b>capi-e-bat</b>	<b>audi-e-bat</b>	
<b>parā-bamus</b>	<b>monē-bamus</b>	<b>reg-e-bamus</b>	<b>capi-e-bamus</b>	<b>audi-e-bamus</b>	
<b>parā-bant</b>	<b>monē-bantis</b>	<b>reg-e-bantis</b>	<b>capi-e-bantis</b>	<b>audi-e-bantis</b>	
<b>parā-bant</b>	<b>monē-bant</b>	<b>reg-e-bant</b>	<b>capi-e-bant</b>	<b>audi-e-bant</b>	

Stem + ending sign -b- on verbs means -is- / -et- after the stem before the imperfect person endings.  
NB 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs insert -e- after the stem before the imperfect person endings.  
2 3rd conjugation -eo verbs form imperfects like **audi-e-bam** etc.

3 The imperfect of sum is: eram I was; eras you (s) were; erat he/she/it was;

eramus we were; eratis you (pl) were; erant they were

### Future tense ACTIVE

<b>stem</b>	<b>1 parā-</b>	<b>2 monē-</b>	<b>3 reg-</b>	<b>3lo capi-</b>	<b>4 audi-</b>
	<i>I will prepare</i>	<i>I will warn</i>	<i>I will rule</i>	<i>I will take</i>	<i>I will hear</i>
<b>parā-bo</b>	<b>monē-bo</b>	<b>reg-am</b>	<b>capi-am</b>	<b>audi-am</b>	
<b>parā-bis</b>	<b>monē-bis</b>	<b>reg-es</b>	<b>capi-es</b>	<b>audi-es</b>	
<b>parā-bit</b>	<b>monē-bit</b>	<b>reg-et</b>	<b>capi-et</b>	<b>audi-et</b>	
<b>parā-bimus</b>	<b>monē-bimus</b>	<b>reg-enus</b>	<b>capi-enus</b>	<b>audi-enus</b>	
<b>parā-bitis</b>	<b>monē-bitis</b>	<b>reg-itis</b>	<b>capi-itis</b>	<b>audi-itis</b>	
<b>parā-bunt</b>	<b>monē-bunt</b>	<b>reg-ent</b>	<b>capi-ent</b>	<b>audi-ent</b>	

Note the two different sets of endings: Stem + -b-o-, -b-i-s-, -b-i-t-, -b-i-mus-, -b-i-ds-, -b-i-nt  
The future tense of sum is: ero I will; Stem + -am, -es, -et, -imus, -itis, -int;

eris you (s) will; eris you (pl) will; erit he/she/it will;

erimus we will; eritis you (pl) will; erunt they will;

### Perfect tense ACTIVE

<b>perfect stem</b>	<b>1 parāv-</b>	<b>2 monu-</b>	<b>3 rēx-</b>	<b>3lo cēp-</b>	<b>4 audi-v-</b>
	<i>I prepared</i>	<i>I warned</i>	<i>I ruled</i>	<i>I took</i>	<i>I heard</i>
<b>parāv-i</b>	<b>monu-i</b>	<b>rēx-i</b>	<b>cēp-i</b>	<b>audi-v-i</b>	
<b>parāv-isti</b>	<b>monu-isti</b>	<b>rēx-isti</b>	<b>cēp-isti</b>	<b>audi-v-isti</b>	
<b>parāv-i</b>	<b>monu-i</b>	<b>rēx-it</b>	<b>cēp-it</b>	<b>audi-v-it</b>	
<b>parāv-imus</b>	<b>monu-imus</b>	<b>rēx-imus</b>	<b>cēp-imus</b>	<b>audi-v-imus</b>	
<b>parāv-itis</b>	<b>monu-itis</b>	<b>rēx-itis</b>	<b>cēp-itis</b>	<b>audi-v-itis</b>	
<b>parāv-erunt</b>	<b>monu-erunt</b>	<b>rēx-erunt</b>	<b>cēp-erunt</b>	<b>audi-v-erunt</b>	

singular 1 -i  
2 -isti  
3 -i-t  
The perfect stem of sum is: fu-eram I had been; fu-eris you (s) had been;

fu-eris you (pl) had been; fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-erimus we had been; fu-eritis you (pl) had been; fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

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fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

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fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;

fu-erunt they had been;

fu-eris he/she/it had been;

fu-eritis you (pl) had been;