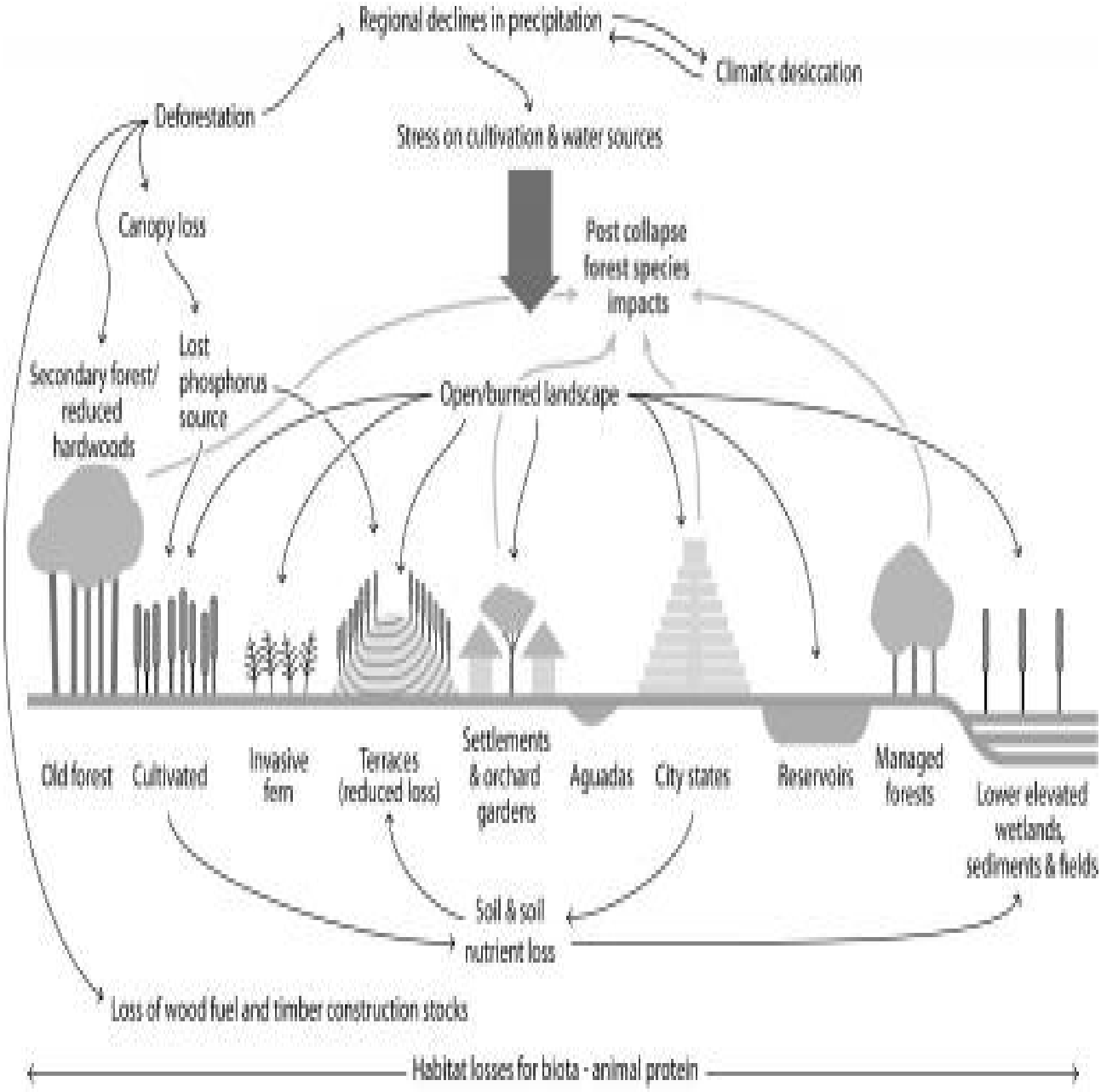
Regional declines in precipitation
Climatic desiccation
Deforestation
Stress on cultivation & water sources
Canopy loss
Post collapse forest species impacts
Secondary forest/ reduced hardwoods
Lost phosphorus source
Open/burned landscape
Old forest
Cultivated
Invasive fern
Terraces (reduced loss)
Settlements & orchard gardens
Aguadas
City states
Reservoirs
Managed forests
Lower elevated wetlands, sediments & fields
Soil & soil nutrient loss
Loss of wood fuel and timber construction stocks
Habitat losses for biota - animal protein