

To understand multiplication as a repeated addition.

Examples:

$$4 \times 3 = (3+3+3+3) = 3 \text{ lots of } 4 \\ = (3+3+3) + 4 \text{ lots of } 3 \\ = 12$$

$$3 \times 5 = 5 \text{ lots of } 3 \text{ (} 3+3+3+3+3 \text{)} \\ = 3 \text{ lots of } 5 \text{ (} 5+5+5 \text{)} \\ = 15$$

Task: Clearly work out these multiplications like the examples above.

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 4×6 | 4×8 | 7×4 |
| 5×6 | 4×4 | 2×8 |
| 4×9 | 3×7 | 4×8 |
| 6×6 | 6×3 | 3×7 |
| 7×6 | 5×6 | 5×6 |
| 4×7 | 6×6 | 3×4 |