

Telling time to the minute and half past the hour

The shorter clock hand points to the hour numerals. The longer hand points to the minute marks. The hour numerals are 5 minutes apart. On a digital clock, the hours and minute numerals are often separated by a colon symbol :

①



It is 6 o'clock

It is 6 : 00

②



It is half past

9 o'clock

It is 9 : 30

③



It is half past

3 o'clock

It is 3 : 30

④



It is 20 minutes

after 8 o'clock

It is 8 : 20

⑤



It is 34 minutes

after 5 o'clock

It is 5 : 34

⑥



It is 7 minutes

after 4 o'clock

It is 4 : 07



It is

2 : 25



It is

6 : 14

① 8:39

$$\begin{array}{r} 2:25 \\ + 6:14 \\ \hline 8:39 \end{array}$$

**A 77**

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ + 41 \\ \hline 77 \end{array}$$

2 ones, 3 tens  
and 5 hundreds

$$\begin{array}{r} 532 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 tens, 4 ones  
and 1 hundred

$$\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**B 656**

$$\begin{array}{r} 532 \\ + 124 \\ \hline 656 \end{array}$$

**C 358**

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 9 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 346 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 340 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ + 340 \\ \hline 358 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 214 \\ + 120 \\ \hline 334 \end{array}$$

**D 337**

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 334 \\ \hline 337 \end{array}$$

**E 65**

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 51 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ + 51 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$$

Marie is eighteenth in line.

17 people are ahead of

her.

$$\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ - 64 \\ \hline 30 \end{array}$$

Subtract sixty-four  
from ninety-four.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**F 47**

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ + 30 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$$

What number is thirty  
less than sixty-eight?

$$\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ - 30 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

What number is eighteen  
more than twenty-two?

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ + 18 \\ \hline 40 \end{array}$$

**G 78**