

**Empirical and Molecular Formula Worksheet****SHOW YOUR WORK ON YOUR OWN PAPER**

Your answers also are recorded on this worksheet.

1. Identify the following as molecular formulas, empirical formulas or both.

- a. Ribose,  $C_5H_{10}O_5$ , a sugar molecule in RNA. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Ethyl butanoate,  $C_6H_{12}O_2$ , a cmpd w/ the odor of pineapple. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Chlorophyll,  $C_{55}H_{72}MgN_4O_5$ , part of photosynthesis. \_\_\_\_\_
- d. DEET,  $C_{12}H_{17}ON$ , an insect repellent. \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Oxalic acid  $H_2C_2O_4$ , found in spinach and tea. \_\_\_\_\_

2. Calculate the empirical formula of each compound with the following percent composition.

- a. 94.1% O, 5.9% H \_\_\_\_\_
- b. 79.9% C, 20.1% H \_\_\_\_\_
- c. 67.6% Hg, 10.8% S, 21.6% O \_\_\_\_\_
- d. 27.59% C, 1.15% H, 16.09% N, 55.17% O \_\_\_\_\_
- e. 17.6% Na, 39.7 % Cr, 42.7% O \_\_\_\_\_

3. The compound meythl butanoate smells like apples. Its percent composition is 58.8% C, 9.8% H, and 31.4% O. If its gram molecular mass is 102 g/mole, what is its molecular formula?

4. You find that 7.36 of a compound has broken down to give 6.93g of oxygen. The rest of the compound is hydrogen. If the molecular mass of the compound is 34.0 g/mole, what is its molecular formula?

5. What is the total mass of a mixture of
- $3.50 \times 10^{22}$
- molecules of
- $Na_2SO_4$
- , 0.500 mole of
- $H_2O$
- and 7.23g of
- $AgCl$
- ?