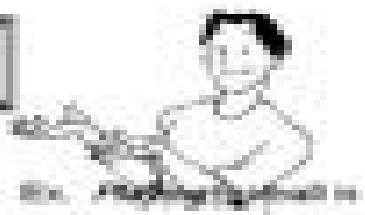


More-Friendly Words

GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES

IR: Generally + 'll be -ing form of a verb
the subject of the sentence

- ↳ Used after **be** verbs
playing football → the subject of the verb
- ↳ Used after **like**, **enjoy**, **hate**, **dislike**, **prefer**, **disprefer**
learning English → the object of prepositions
- ↳ Used after **several verbs** as follows: 'Verb + 'll be -ing'



IR: **Jogging** is good for you.

IR: We **enjoy**

IR: You **hated** it.

stop	avoid	postpone	delay	postpone
stop	cancel	postpone	delay	suspend
stop	cancel	postpone	delay	postpone
stop	cancel	postpone	delay	postpone
give up	quit	postpone	delay	postpone

IR: Cigarettes are bad for your health, so you should **give up smoking**.

You really **enjoy** learning English.

→ **Cla + 'll-be-ing** → **involuntary activities**

IR: go shopping go jogging go swimming
cleaning etc.

I go shopping with my younger sister every weekend.

→ **Stop = General** (stop + 'll-be-ing → not continuous activity)
Stop = Intentional (stop + to 'll-be → stop what you are doing in order to do something)



IR: **Stop** - **stopper** (IRs + IRs)

→ **Want + to Intend**



stop	postpone	cancel	plan	degree
cancel	postpone	cancel	decide	refuse
cancel	postpone	cancel	decide	refuse

IR: **Want + Want / Promise + to -intend**