

PRESENT PERFECT

PRESENT SIMPLE	PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT PERFECT	PAST SIMPLE
ANSWERED	ANSWERED	ANSWERED	ANSWERED
PAST SIMPLE	PAST SIMPLE	PAST SIMPLE	PAST SIMPLE

What do we call the Present Perfect?

It is also called the present perfective...

It is used for events that started in the past "something that has ALREADY finished, but IS STILL AFFECTING the present"

"A past event that has a
CONTINUOUS/RESULTANT effect on the present"

"SOMETHING that

includes PAST SIMPLE...

- If someone is present now but **hasn't come**.
- Henry has just shown his assessments.
- I haven't eaten anything so I feel very hungry!
- Tom and Lucy have bought their tickets. Their flight is tomorrow.
- I didn't have just enough for dinner.
- I've studied French for ten years.
- I've not studied at all for the exam.
- I've made four new friends since I've been here.
- I've not seen my parents for many months now.
- The baby has got many wonderful conditioned reflexes

Now, read the next 3 pages and think about the "use(s)" of the Present Perfect

Example - CONVERSATION, PRONOUNS & TIME