

Addition

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$