

### Types of Analogies

An analogy shows similarities, or things in common, between a pair of words. The relationships between the words in analogies usually fall into one of these eight categories.

Purpose	One word in the pair shows the purpose of the other word (seize: out).
Antonyms	The words are opposites (right: left).
Part/Whole	One word in the pair is a part, the other is a whole (leg: body).
Action/Object	One word in the pair involves an action with or to an object (he: airplane).
Association	One word in the pair is what you think of or associate when you see the other (cow: milk).
Object/Location	One word in the pair tells the location of where the other word, an object, is found (arm: garage).
Cause/Effect	One word in the pair tells the cause, the other word shows the effect (practice: improvement).
Synonyms	The words are synonyms (small: tiny).

Directions: Write the relationship between the words in each pair. The first two are samples.

cow: farm	object/location
toe: foot	part/whole
watch: TV	
bank: money	
happy: unhappy	
listen: radio	
inviting: belligerent	
knife: cut	
cell: dangerous	
corned: soup	