

Use of these structural members to form frames are called **space frames**. They consist of members that extend in three directions and are joined at their ends to form a rigid 3-D geometric shape that acts as a single unit.

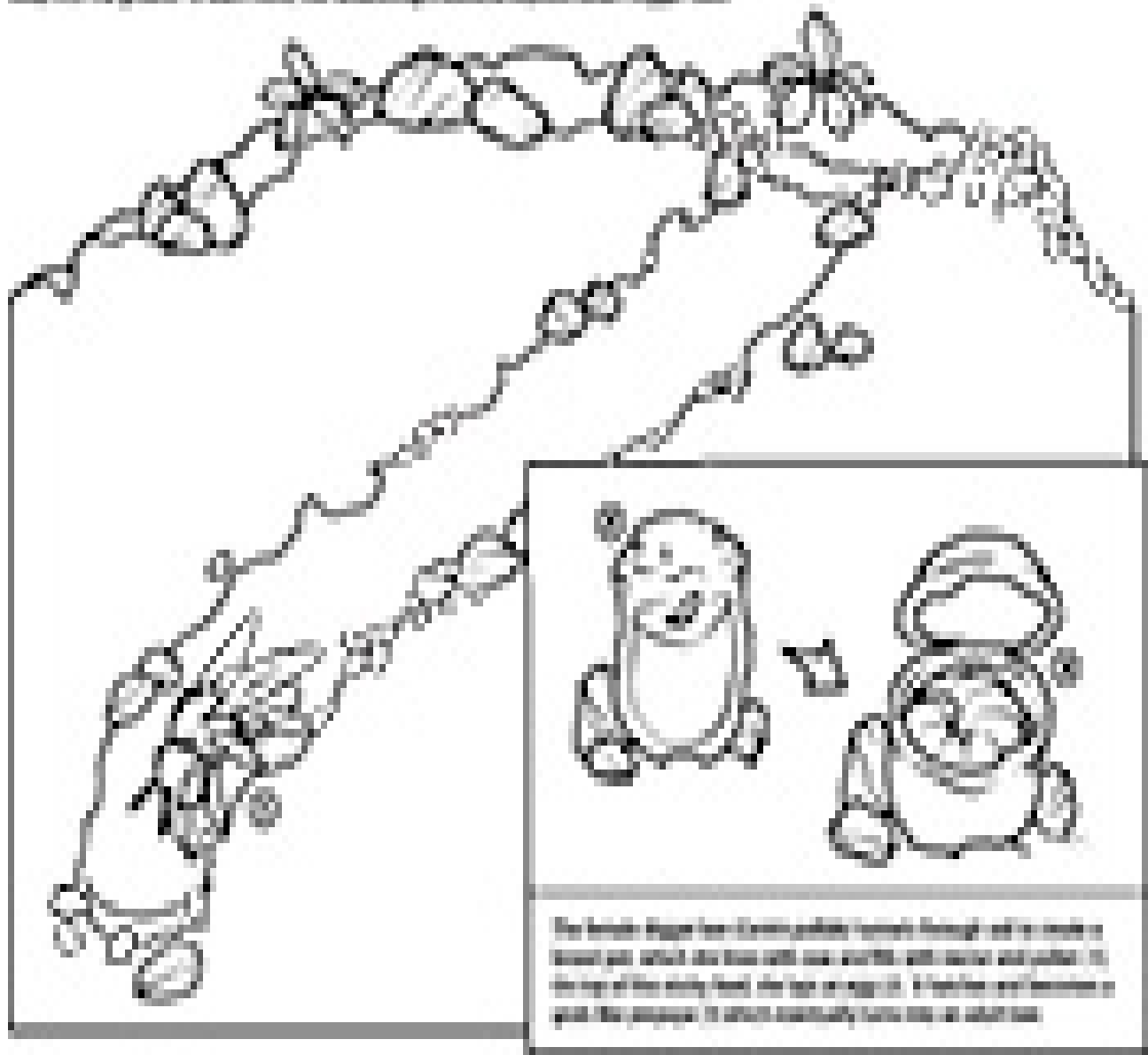


Fig. 1.10 Space frame structure. (a) Space frame structure. (b) Space frame structure.