

Name _____ Date _____ Per _____

Mole to Grams, Grams to Moles Conversions Worksheet

To find moles divide molar mass

To find grams multiply molar mass

What are the molecular weights of the following compounds?

- 1) NaOH
- 2) H₃PO₄
- 3) H₂O
- 4) Mn₂Se₇
- 5) MgCl₂
- 6) (NH₄)₂SO₄

There are ~~three~~ definitions (equalities) of mole. They are:

1 mole = 6.02 x 10²³ particles

1 mole = molar mass (could be atomic mass from periodic table or molecular mass)

1 mole = 22.4 L of a gas at STP (You do not need to worry about this yet)

Each definition can be written as a set of two conversion factors. They are:

1 mole = molar mass(g) can be written as $\left(\frac{1 \text{ mole}}{\text{molar mass (g)}} \right)$ OR $\left(\frac{\text{molar mass (g)}}{1 \text{ mole}} \right)$

1 mole = 6.02 x 10²³ particles can be written as $\left(\frac{1 \text{ mole}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} \right)$ OR $\left(\frac{6.02 \times 10^{23}}{1 \text{ mole}} \right)$

Solve any 5 of the following:

- 1) How many moles are in 15 grams of lithium? (molar mass of lithium is 7 g/mole)
 $15 \text{ grams} \times \frac{1 \text{ mole}}{7 \text{ grams}} = 2.14 \text{ moles lithium}$ OR $(15\text{g}/7 = 2.14\text{moles})$
- 2) How many grams are in 2.4 moles of sulfur? (molar mass of sulfur is 32 g/ mole)
 $2.4 \text{ moles} \times \frac{32 \text{ grams}}{1 \text{ mole}} = 76.8 \text{ grams sulfur}$ OR $2.4 \text{ moles} \times 32 \text{ g} = 77 \text{ g}$
- 3) How many moles are in 22 grams of argon?
- 4) How many grams are in 88.1 moles of magnesium?
- 5) How many moles are in 2.3 grams of phosphorus?