Table 10

TRANSITIVE VERBAL CONSTRUCTIONS IN OLD PERSIAN

Present:			Past/perfect:		
taya	*adam*	*vainā-miy*	*taya*	*manā*	*krta-m*
which	I	see	which	(by) me	done
ACC	NOM	PR + ending	NOM	GEN/DAT	PF + ending
OBJ	SUBJ	SUBJ	OBJ	SUBJ	OBJ
PAT	AG	AG	PAT	AG	PAT

Schematically, the basic relationships of case marking and correference with the verb are as follows:

	Agent/Subject	Patient/Object	Verb agreement with
Present	Direct/NOM	Oblique/ACC	Direct/Subject/Agent
Past	Oblique/GEN	Direct/NOM	Direct/Object/Patient