Dialectical Behavior Therapy Life Enhancement Skills At A Glance

Skills Training AAA Model

Awareness Acceptance Action

Core Mindfulness Skills

What Skills How Skills

Observe One-mindfully Describe Effectively Participate Non-judgmentally

Reality Acceptance Skills

Pain + Non-acceptance = Suffering

- Radical Acceptance
- Turn the Mind
- Practice Willingness
- Notice Willfulness
- Loving Kindness

Distress Tolerance Skills

Temperature Intense physical sensations Paced breathing Paired Muscle Relaxation

Stop what you are doing Take some deep breaths Observe the situation Proceed effectively

Activities Contributing Comparisons Emotion opposites Pushing away Thoughts Self-soothe with the senses

Imagery Meaning . Praver Relaxation One thing at a time Vacation • Encouragement

Create SMART Goals

Specific

Meaningful

Achievable

Recordable

Timeline plan

VITALS to Success

Validate

Imagine

Take small steps

Applaud yourself
Lighten your load

Sweeten the pot

Emotion Regulation Goals

- Identify, label, understand emotions
- Decrease unwanted emotion responses
- Decrease emotional vulnerability

Emotion Regulation Skills

- Identify, label, functions of emotions
- Mindful to emotions
- Check the facts of emotion responses
- Behavior chain analysis
- Problem solving
- Pros and cons
- Opposite action to emotion urges
- Respecting emotions
- Managing extreme emotions

Accumulate positive emotions Build skills mastery Cope ahead for emotional events

treat

Physical Physical

iLlness

Eat balanced meals

Avoid drug use

Sleep balanced

Exercise regularly

4 options 4 problems

- 1 Tolerate the problem
- 2 Change your beliefs
- Solve the problem
- 4 Stay miserable

Behavior Analysis

- 1. Name the behavior
- 2. Prompting event
- 3. Rate intensity Level
- 4. Note duration
- 5. List vulnerabilities
- 6. Behavior links: actions, body sensations, thoughts, events, feelings
- 7. Short term positive effects
- 8. Long term negative effects
- 9. Replace problematic links with skills
- 10. Apply skills until vou find what works for

Interpersonal **Effectiveness Skills**

Describe

Express

Assert

Reinforce

Mindful

Appear confident Negotiate

Gentle

Interested

Validate

Easy manner

Fair

Apology free

Stick to values
Truthfulness