

Cause and Effect Worksheets for Units 4-7

For each section of years, match the historical cause (in the left column) with the proper effect (in the right column) by writing the correct letter on the blank line for each section.

Ch 10 - 1789-1800

Cause

- _____ 1. The need to gain support of wealthy groups for the federal government
- _____ 2. Passage of the Bill of Rights
- _____ 3. The need for federal revenues to finance Hamilton's ambitious policies
- _____ 4. Hamilton's excise tax on western farmers' products
- _____ 5. Clashes between Hamilton and Jefferson over fiscal policy and foreign affairs
- _____ 6. The French Revolution
- _____ 7. The danger of war with Britain
- _____ 8. Jay's Treaty
- _____ 9. The XYZ Affair
- _____ 10. The Federalist fear of radical French immigrants

Effect

- A. Led to the formation of the first two American political parties
- B. Caused the Whiskey Rebellion
- C. Led Hamilton to promote the fiscal policies of funding and assumption
- D. Guaranteed basic liberties and indicated some swing away from Federalist centralizing
- E. Led to imposition of the first tariff in 1789 and the excise tax on whiskey in 1791
- F. Aroused Jeffersonian Republican outrage at the Washington administration's pro-British policies
- G. Created bitter divisions in America between Anti-Revolution Federalists and pro-Revolution Republicans
- H. Caused an undeclared war with France
- I. Led Washington to support Jay's Treaty
- J. Caused the passage of the Alien Acts

Ch 11 - 1800-1812:

Cause

- _____ 1. Jefferson's moderation and continuation of many Federalist policies
- _____ 2. Adam's appointment of many "midnight judges"
- _____ 3. Marshall's ruling in Marbury v. Madison
- _____ 4. The Barbary pirates' attack on American shipping
- _____ 5. France's acquisition of Louisiana from Spain
- _____ 6. Napoleon's foreign troubles with Britain and Santo Domingo
- _____ 7. The Louisiana Purchase
- _____ 8. British impressment of American sailors and anger at American harboring of British deserters
- _____ 9. French compliance with Macon's Bill No. 2
- _____ 10. Western war hawks' fervor for acquiring Canada and removing resisting Indians

Effect

- A. Provoked Federalists to charge Jefferson with unconstitutional expansion
- B. Aroused Jeffersonian hostility to the Federalist judiciary and led to the repeal of the Judiciary Act of 1801
- C. Forced Madison to declare a policy of non-importation that accelerated the drift towards war
- D. Led to an aggressive and deadly assault on the American ship Chesapeake
- E. Created stability and continuity in the transition of power from one party to another
- F. Caused Harrison's and Jackson's military ventures and contributed to the declaration of war 1812
- G. Established the principle of "judicial review" of laws by the Supreme Court
- H. Made Americans eager to purchase New Orleans in order to protect their Mississippi River shipping
- I. Led to a surprise offer to sell Louisiana to the US for \$15 million
- J. Forced a reluctant Jefferson to send the US Navy into military action