

Name: _____

Date: _____

Changing Times

1. Global Nationalism- During the French Revolution, people in France expressed great pride in their nation. Nationalism later spread to other peoples, inspiring uprisings across Europe and in Latin

Outside Europe, nationalist movements took root in India, Turkey, and elsewhere. Among Jews, a

movement. Nationalistic forces created tensions in the Balkans that set the stage for a world war.

1. Italy- City states under the leadership of Giuseppe Garibaldi united city states in the north and south to become one.

2. Germany- The city-state of Prussia set up a trade union throughout German lands. Otto von Bismarck united through war not politics. Such wars were the Danish War, Austro-Prussian War, and Franco-Prussian War. The Prussian king, William I was named the first Kaiser, or ruler of Germany.

3. Zionism- the rise of nationalism in Europe led to an intensification of anti-Semitism and felt Jews were outsiders. Many Jews moved to Palestine at this time which was the ancient Jewish homeland. Zionism is the movement devoted to building a Jewish state in Palestine, which was begun by Theodor Herzl. This eventually becomes Israel 50 years later.

4. India- India as revolted against their mother-country of Britain led by the Indian National Congress. The Muslim League was another group in India who did not trust the Indian National Congress because it was mostly led by Hindus. There was talk of setting up their own state which eventually became Pakistan 50 years later.

1. Ottoman Empire- the various ethnic groups in the empire sought to have their own nations.

a. **Turkey-** Young Turks were a group of liberals who wanted to end Western imperialism. They overthrew the sultan and took control of the government. They did not tolerate other ethnicities and massacred Armenians that lasted 25 years.

b. **Balkans-** many ethnic groups including Serbs, Greeks, Bulgarians, and Romanians rebelled against the empire. Greece, Montenegro, Serbia, Romania, and Bulgaria were then independent.

- Many European countries tried to gain territory in these new areas.