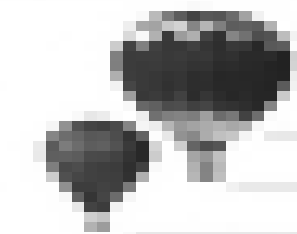


1. Explain in detail
the following:



Write your answer here.



Write your answer here.