

1. Nucleic acids are made of \_\_\_\_\_ and are made up of one or more polynucleotides.
2. If nucleotides are polymers of \_\_\_\_\_ monomers.
3. What are the primary structure, secondary structure, tertiary structure, and quaternary structure of a protein? (see Chapter 5)
4. DNA and RNA are \_\_\_\_\_ and are polymers of \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A nucleotide consists of three parts. What are they? Which parts form the backbone?
6. The sugar-phosphate backbone are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, the double-ring pattern are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The bases that form two hydrogen bonds together are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, the bases that form three hydrogen bonds together are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
8. What are the two important differences between DNA and RNA?
9. What does "double helix" mean?
10. What pairs of bases form the rungs of the DNA ladder?
11. What kind of bonds hold the rungs of the DNA ladder together?