

## Earthquakes and Volcanoes

A **sentence** expresses a complete thought. A sentence has a subject and a predicate.  
A **fragment** is an incomplete thought. A fragment is missing either the subject or the main verb.

Write **S** for sentence or **F** for fragment.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Earth's outer crust is not one solid piece.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. A series of aftershocks.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. A volcano is an opening in the earth's crust allowing molten rock and gases to escape.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The place where an earthquake begins is called its focus.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Preceded by minor tremors.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. A fountain of fiery lava.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. An opening in the earth's crust.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The ash from volcanoes helps fertilize the soil.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Down a mountainside.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Small earthquakes can be set off by volcanic eruptions and landslides.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Powerful ash eruptions can change Earth's weather.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Most earthquakes take place.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. A hot cloud of gas, ash, and pumice.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Molten rock below the surface of the Earth that flows in volcanic vents is known as magma.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Sometimes with devastating effects.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. After thousands of years.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. A seismologist is a scientist who studies earthquakes.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. When magma erupts from a volcano it is called lava.