

Discover the principles.

Avoid retracing.

*o ooooooo' ooooooo' ooooo' ooooooo' ooooooo'*

Notice form.

In w, last part narrow.

Make without raising the pen.

*v. vvvvvvvv w wwwwwwwvvv vvvvvvvvvvv*

Extend two spaces above the line, and one below.

*p p pppppp pump paper prepared pen*

Retracing is an error. The only exception to this is in d, t, p and x, where it becomes necessary.

*b b b blending blooming k k kick kicking*

*hurt hint hand heart head hundred hhh*

*f find fund fame flame flowers fumigate*

Upper loops have their crossing at the height of one space, while lower loops cross at the blue line.

*y your youth y y journey joining rejoicing*

*z zzzz zzzz assure z zone zone zenith zzzzzz*

*N tune time tanner drum dime tttdddd*

Place the capital letters on the scale, analyze them according to principles 6, 7 and 8, and notice their relative proportions.

*A B C D E F G H I J K L M*

*N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z*