Discover the principles. Avoid retracing. Make without raising the pen. N. NOOVOOVO NO NOUVUNUUVUUN NO BABBABABABA Extend two spaces above the line, and one below. for ppppppp pump paper prepared pen Retracing is an error. The only exception to this is in d, t, p and x, where it becomes necessary. b b b blending blooming k k kick kicking hurt hint hand heart head hundred hhh f find fund fame flame flowers fumigate Upper loops have their crossing at the hight of one space, while lower loops cross at the blue line. y your youth my j journey joining rejoicing fs effs efffs afsure g zone zone zenith zzzzzz I tune time tanner drum dime tttdddd Place the capital letters on the scale, analyze them according to principles 6, 7 and 8, and notice their relative proportions.