

Table 2

Means and Standard Deviations of the Dependent and Independent Variables

Variables	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Dependent variables		
Receptive retention gain (max = 25)	9.38	3.21
Productive retention gain (max = 25)	5.16	2.67
Independent variables		
Proficiency (max = 100)	72.04	30.61
Pre_recep (max = 25)	11.72	2.39
Pre_pro (max = 25)	13.44	2.81
EX_initial_time (minute)	22.46	11.86
EX_initial_score (max = 100)	52.55	20.70
EX_final_score (max = 100)	85.94	18.62
EX_answers (max = 35)	28.72	8.42
WF_W (max = 22)	17.96	5.32
WMA_W (max = 20)	10.92	6.51