Elements of Poetry Reading the Poem #1

To aid us in understanding a poem...Two of the most important questions are Who is the speaker? and What is the occasion?

A cardinal error of some readers is to assume that a speaker who uses first-person pronouns is always the poet. However, caution is not prohibition. Sometimes events or ideas in a poem will help us understand episodes in the poet's life. More importantly, knowledge of the poet's life may help us understand a poem.

A third important question upon reading any poem is What is the central purpose of the poem? Only by relating various details of the poem to the central purpose or theme can we assess the value of the poem and determine whether it is a good one or a poor one.

Once we have answered the question What is the central purpose of the poem? We can consider another question, equally important to understanding: By what means is that purpose achieved?

A. E. Housman, Is my team plowing From A Shropshire Lad (1896)

"Is my team plowing, That I was used to drive And hear the harness jingle When I was man alive?"

Ay, the horses trample, The harness jingles now; No change though you lie under The land you used to plow.

"Is football playing Along the river shore, With lads to chase the leather, Now I stand up no more?"

Ay, the ball is flying, The lads play heart and soul; The goal stands, Up, the keeper Stands Up to keep the goal.

"Is my girl happy,

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