

Consonants

p – **pip**, **pot**
b – **bat**, **bug**
t – **tell**, **table**
d – **dog**, **dig**
k – **cat**, **key**
g – **get**, **gum**
f – **fish**, **phone**
v – **van**, **vat**
θ – **thick**, **thump**, **faith**
ð – **these**, **there**, **smooth**
s – **sat**, **sit**
z – **zebra**, **zap**
ʃ – **ship**
ʒ – **treasure**, **leisure**
h – **hop**, **hut**
tʃ – **chip**
dʒ – **lodge**, **judge**
m – **man**, **mummy**
n – **man**, **pan**
ŋ – **sing**, **wrong**
l – **let**, **lips**
r – **rub**, **ran**
w – **wait**, **worm**
j – **yet**, **yacht**

Short vowels

ɪ – **bit**, **silly**
ɛ – **bet**, **head**
æ – **cat**, **dad**
ɒ – **dog**, **rotten**
ʌ – **cut**, **nut**
ʊ – **put**, **soot**
ə – **about**, **clever**

Long vowels

i: – **cream**, **seen**
ɜ: – **burn**, **firm** (also shown as ə:)
ɑ: – **hard**, **far**
ɔ: – **corn**, **faun**
u: – **boob**, **glue**

Diphthongs

aɪ – **spice**, **pie**
ɛɪ – **wait**, **fate**
ɔɪ – **toy**, **joy**
əʊ – **oats**, **note**
aʊ – **clown**, **vow**
ʊə – **pour**, **saw**
ɪə – **deer**, **pier**
ɛə – **hair**, **bear**