

KOREA: THE COLD WAR BEYOND EUROPE– Containment Tested

TIMELINE

- 1945 – when war ended Korea controlled by _____
- Soviets now occupied the NORTH and USA the SOUTH
- The two halves were divided by the _____ Parallel
- 1947 – elections held in the South supported by the US; The North had its own govt. backed by the Soviets
- Each government claimed to be the rightful rulers of Korea
- Each side was supported by the respective superpower even though they withdrew troops in 1948.
- 1949 – China became Communist – supported North Korea
- 1950 – North Korea, helped by _____, invaded South Korea
- **Sept 1950 – UN troops, including _____ sent into South Korea at INCHON**
- North Koreans were pushed back into North Korea
- Oct 1950 _____ troops invaded North Korea
- UN troops, including Canadians pushed back to South Korea
- 1950-51 – STALEMATE around 38th Parallel
- April 1951 – Macarthur removed from position – replaced by General Omar Bradley
- Fighting continued until 1952
- 1952 – President Truman replaced by Eisenhower
- 1953 – Stalin died
- July 1953 - _____ signed

Canada's Role in Korea

- Nearly _____ Canadians saw action in Korea before the truce of 1953
- Canada ranked _____ in total aid to South Korea
- Only _____ members of the U.N. aided the war effort in Korea
- Canada asked to keep troops in Korea until _____ to help maintain an uneasy truce

The Key Players

SOUTH	NORTH
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • President Truman of the USA • Syngman _____ – SK • United Nations • General Macarthur • General Bradley 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kim Il Sung - NK • Mao Tse Tung of _____ • Stalin of the USSR

WHO WON????

- SOUTH KOREA REMAINED 'FREE'
- _____ as a policy had worked
- Korea badly damaged
- **The human cost:**
 - the Republic of Korea 591,000 dead and _____ million missing or wounded.
 - North Korean casualty figures (missing and wounded) stand at close to 1 million.
 - The United States casualty figures stand at over _____ killed
 - Canadian casualties were _____ killed and over 1,000 missing or wounded.
- Korea is still two separate states today
- Still US troops in Korea today

By 1950 had Containment worked???

- Most Americans agreed with the government's policy of containing communism
- Some wanted a more aggressive policy like Macarthur who was willing to use _____ bombs in Korea
- More alliances were set up that were anti-Communist