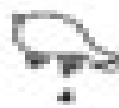
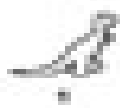
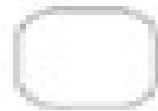


Decode & Encode

Match the words using the great cards



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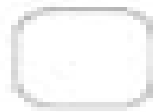
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