

Density Tower: Why do objects and liquids float?

Lesson Focus: Physical Science - Density

Purpose:

Students will:

- Apply an inquiry process to determine what causes objects/liquids to float in relation to one another.
- Develop an understanding of density; mass per unit volume.
- Develop an understanding of buoyancy; objects less dense than the surrounding fluid will float to the top of that fluid/objects more dense than the surrounding fluid will float to the bottom of that fluid.
- Determine where objects will fall among several layers of different liquids.

Science 8 IRP 2006:

PLO	SWBAT
C7: Determine the density of various substances	For a fixed mass and temperature, describe the differences between volume and density for each of the states of matter

Equipment/Materials:

Equipment	
250 mL graduated cylinder	8 100 mL beakers (# dependent on the experiments you do to test student hypotheses)
100 mL graduated cylinder	2 electronic balances
Materials	
35 mL rubbing alcohol	Board game die
35 mL grapeseed oil	Plastic bead
35 mL tapwater	Candle
35 mL syrup	Toothpick
35 mL milk	Button
35 mL honey	Steel rod
Food coloring	

Procedure:

Part 1: Preparing the Column

- Measure out 35 mL of each liquid. Use food coloring to distinguish between the rubbing alcohol and water.
- Pour the following liquids **slowly** into the **center** of the graduated cylinder in the following order: honey, syrup, milk.
- Pour the following liquids **slowly** down the side of the graduated cylinder in the following order: water, grapeseed oil, rubbing alcohol.

Keep in Mind: Do not have the liquids in step 2 touch the sides of the cylinder while you are pouring; the liquids are thick enough that they will not mix fine; however, if the liquids mix a little while you are pouring (their varying densities will allow the layers to even out).

Part 2: Adding the Objects

Take the small objects and carefully drop them into the graduated cylinder in the following order: steel rod, board game die, plastic bead, button, candle, and toothpick.

Assumed Prior Knowledge:

It is expected that students:

- Understand matter is anything that has mass and volume.
- Understand volume is the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object or region in space.
- Understand objects can either float or sink.