

① Write the answers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)  $\frac{3}{x^2 + 2x + 1}$

... (c)  $\frac{3x^2v + 2x + 15}{x^2v^2 + 30x + 15}$

(a)  $\frac{4}{x^3y^2 + 30xy^2 + 15x^2y}$

... (d)  $\frac{45xv^2 + 30x + 1}{x^2v^2 + 30x + 1}$